

TRACE FORMULA FOR THE STURM-LIOUVILLE OPERATOR WITH SINGULARITY AT $x=0$

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Abstract

Let $\mu_1, \mu_2, \dots, \mu_n, \dots$ be the Dirichlet spectrum of the operator $-d^2/dx^2 + q(x)$ acting on $L^2(0, \pi)$. In the special case where $q(x) \equiv 0$, $\mu_n = n^2$. In the [1] and others discovered the asymptotic formula

$$\mu_n = n^2 + \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^\pi q(x) dx + O(n^{-2})$$

and the trace formula

$$\sum_n [\mu_n - n^2] = \frac{q(0) + q(\pi)}{4},$$

provided that $\int_0^\pi q(x) dx = 0$, where $q(x) \in C^1[0, \pi]$. These are beautiful formulas with

many application for example in solving inverse problems. In this work, the above mentioned problem has been studied for a Sturm-Liouville operator with the potential

$\frac{A}{x} + \frac{\delta}{x^p} + q(x)$ (A, δ is real and $p \in (1, 2)$) singularity at $x=0$.

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$x = 0$ -DA SİNGÜLYARLIĞI OLAN ŞTURM-LİUVİLL OPERATORUNUN İZ DÜSTURU

Məqalədə $x = 0$ nöqtəsində singulyarlığa olan Şturm-Liuvill operatorunun izi hesablanmışdır.